

Opory paměti pro MEC Hv

Derivace

Polynomy	
$f(x) = c$, c je konstanta	$f'(x) = 0$
$f(x) = x^c$, c je konstanta	$f'(x) = cx^{c-1}$
speciálně $f(x) = x$	$f'(x) = 1$

Některé primitivní funkce

$\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C, n \neq -1$
$\int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln x + C, x \neq 0$
$\int a^x dx = \frac{a^x}{\ln a} + C, a > 0$
speciálně $\int e^x dx = e^x + C$
$\int \sin x dx = -\cos x + C, \int \cos x dx = \sin x + C$
$\int \frac{1}{\sin^2 x} dx = -\cotan x + C, x \neq n\pi$
$\int \frac{1}{\cos^2 x} dx = \tan x + C, x \neq n\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}$
$\int \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx = \arctan x + C = -\operatorname{arccotan} x + K$
$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx = \arcsin x + C = -\arccos x + K$
$\int \sinh x dx = \cosh x + C$

Mocniny, logaritmy	
$f(x) = c^x, c > 0$	$f'(x) = c^x \ln c$
speciálně $f(x) = e^x$	$f'(x) = e^x$
$f(x) = \log_a x, a > 0, a \neq 1$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x \ln a}$
speciálně $f(x) = \ln x$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x}$

Goniometrické funkce	
$f(x) = \sin x$	$f'(x) = \cos x$
$f(x) = \cos x$	$f'(x) = -\sin x$
$f(x) = \tan x$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$
$f(x) = \cotan x$	$f'(x) = -\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$

Cyklometrické funkce	
$f(x) = \arcsin x$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
$f(x) = \arccos x$	$f'(x) = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
$f(x) = \arctan x$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$
$f(x) = \operatorname{arccotan} x$	$f'(x) = -\frac{1}{1+x^2}$

Hyperbolické funkce	
$f(x) = \sinh x$	$f'(x) = \cosh x$
$f(x) = \cosh x$	$f'(x) = \sinh x$
$f(x) = \tanh x$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\cosh^2 x}$
$f(x) = \coth x, x \neq 0$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sinh^2 x}$

Hyperbolometrické funkce	
$f(x) = \operatorname{argsinh} x$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$
$f(x) = \operatorname{argcosh} x, x > 1$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$
$f(x) = \operatorname{argthg} x, x < 1$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{1-x^2}$
$f(x) = \operatorname{argcoth} x, x > 1$	$f'(x) = \frac{1}{1-x^2}$